

## GRADE CONVERSION FORMULA

$$\mathbf{Z} = \frac{N_{\max} - N_d}{N_{\max} - N_{\min}} * 3 + 1$$

where  $N_{\max}$  is the maximum grade in the foreign grading system,  $N_{\min}$  is the minimum passing grade in the foreign system,  $N_d$  is applicant's foreign grade to be converted, and  $Z$  is the equivalent grade in the German grading system.